

Outcomes of Democracy

Quick Study Guide

HOW TO USE THIS GUIDE

HIGHLIGHTED TEXT SHOWS IMPORTANT POINTS

- ★ MARKS HIGH-FOCUS TOPICS
- 📝 INDICATES EXAM TIPS
- ⚠️ SHOWS COMMON ERRORS
- 💡 GIVES QUICK TIPS

ACCOUNTABILITY

Mnemonic: "POWER CHECK"

- | | | | |
|----------|---------------------|----------|--------------------|
| P | - Public control | C | - Citizens rule |
| O | - Open system | H | - Hold responsible |
| W | - Watch leaders | E | - Elections power |
| E | - Elections regular | C | - Check corruption |
| A | - Responsibility | K | - Keep watching |

Common Errors:

- * Process confusion
- * Power understanding
- * Role mixing
- * System misunderstanding

Remember As:

"JANTA RAJA"

- * People are supreme
- * Leaders answerable
- * Regular elections
- * Public pressure
- * Media role

DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS

Mnemonic: "RIGHT TIME"

- | | | | |
|----------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|
| R | - Rights protected | T | - Think freely |
| I | - Individual freedom | I | - Important freedoms |
| G | - Group rights | M | - Minorities safe |
| H | - Human dignity | E | - Equal rights |
| T | - Together safe | | |

KEY RIGHTS

"FREE LIFE"

1. Fundamental Rights

- * Speech
- * Religion
- * Equality
- * Justice

2. Political Rights

- * Vote
- * Contest
- * Protest
- * Organize

ECONOMIC OUTCOMES

Mnemonic: "MONEY TALK"

- MONEY**
- Market freedom
 - Opportunities
 - New policies
 - Economic growth
 - Yearly progress

KEY POINTS

"VIKAS PATH"

1. Economic Growth

- * Market freedom
- * Competition
- * Innovation
- * Opportunities

2. Challenges

- * Inequality
- * Poverty
- * Development gaps
- * Regional differences

SOCIAL EQUALITY

Mnemonic: "EQUAL BOSS"

- EQUAL BOSS**
- Equal rights
 - Quality life
 - Unity in diversity
 - All included
 - Legal protection
 - Better society
 - Opportunity all
 - Social justice
 - Support weak

FOCUS AREAS

"SAMAJ DHARM"

1. Social Justice

- * Caste equality
- * Gender rights
- * Religious freedom
- * Minority protection

2. Challenges

- * Social gaps
- * Gender bias
- * Caste issues
- * Religious tensions

DIGNITY & FREEDOM

Mnemonic: "SELF RESPECT"

- | | | | |
|----------|---------------------|----------|--------------------|
| S | - Social status | R | - Rights protect |
| E | - Equal treatment | E | - Equal chance |
| L | - Life with dignity | S | - Social respect |
| F | - Freedom given | P | - Personal freedom |
| | | E | - Equal status |
| | | C | - Citizen rights |
| | | T | - Together grow |

KEY ASPECTS:

"IZZAT HAI"

1. Personal Dignity

- * Self-respect
- * Equal treatment
- * Social status
- * Basic rights

2. Freedoms

- * Personal choice
- * Life decisions
- * Expression
- * Movement

LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT

Mnemonic: "RULE BOOK"

- RULE**
- Regular elections
 - Universal franchise
 - Legal power
 - Elected leaders

- BOOK**
- By the people
 - Open system
 - Order maintain
 - Keep peace

KEY FEATURES:

"SARKAR HAI"

1. Election Process

- * Regular voting
- * Free choice
- * Fair count
- * Power transfer

2. Authority

- * Legal power
- * Public support
- * Constitutional
- * Responsible



CHALLENGES

Mnemonic: "PROBLEM SET"

- P** - Poverty remains
R - Regional gaps
O - Opportunity lack
B - Better needed
L - Less growth
E - Economic issues
M - More reforms

MAIN ISSUES

"SUDHAR DO!"

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Economic | 2. Social |
| * Poverty | * Caste issues |
| * Inequality | * Gender bias |
| * Unemployment | * Religious tension |
| * Development gaps | * Regional disparity |

QUICK REVISION CHECKLIST

Before Exam:

- ✓ Accountability
- ✓ Democratic rights
- ✓ Economic outcomes
- ✓ Social equality
- ✓ Dignity aspects
- ✓ Government legitimacy
- ✓ Challenges

Scoring Tips:

1. Give examples
2. Show impacts
3. Link concepts
4. Add cases
5. Current events

100%

HIGH FOCUS AREAS

1. Accountability (5 marks)
2. Rights (5 marks)
3. Economic (4 marks)
4. Social (4 marks)
5. Challenges (4 marks)

KEY CONCEPTS TABLE

YAAD RAKHNA

ASPECT	FEATURE	EXAMPLE
Political	Elections	Voting rights
Economic	Growth	Market freedom
Social	Equality	Gender rights
Rights	Protection	Fundamental rights

IMPORTANT TERMS

- * Democracy
- * Accountability
- * Social justice
- * Rights
- * Legitimacy
- * Public opinion
- * Transparency

REAL EXAMPLE

1. Election system
2. RTI Act
3. Fundamental Rights
4. Minority protection
5. Gender laws

GOOD LUCK!

